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9	Attorneys for the Plaintiff	
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12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
13	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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15	ELIZZVOU A DD TE OLD IOL OOLEG	C' 'I A .'' NI 12 CN 0/275 ICE
16	FUZZYSHARP TECHNOLOGIES INCORPORATED,	Civil Action No. 12-CV-06375 JST
17	Plaintiff,	AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT AND
18	VS.	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
19	NIVIDIA CODDODATION	
20	NVIDIA CORPORATION,	
21	Defendant.	
22	NOW COMES Plaintiff, FUZZYSHARP TECHNOLOGIES INCORPORATED	
23	("FST"), through its attorneys, and files this Amended Complaint for Patent Infringement and	
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## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. This is an action for patent infringement of United States Patent No. 6,172,679 (hereinafter "the '679 Patent"), and United States Patent No. 6,618,047 (hereinafter "the '047 Patent") pursuant to the laws of the United States of America as set forth in Title 35 Sections 271 and 281 of the United States Code.
- 2. This court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sec. 1338(a) and 28 U.S.C. Sec. 1331.
- 3. Venue is proper in this judicial district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(d) and 1400 (b) because Defendant Nvidia has committed acts of infringement in this Federal District.
- 4. Plaintiff FST, is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Texas.
- 5. On information and belief, Defendant Nvidia is a Delaware Corporation, and has a corporate office at 2701 San Tomas Expressway, Santa Clara, CA 95050.

## **CAUSES OF ACTION FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

- 6. On January 9, 2001, the '679 Patent entitled "VISIBILITY CALCULATIONS FOR 3D COMPUTER GRAPHICS", was duly and legally issued to Hong Lip Lim, as the sole patentee.
- 7. The '679 Patent is assigned entirely to Plaintiff FST
- 8. Plaintiff FST is the sole owner of the '679 Patent, and has standing to bring this action.
- 9. On September 9, 2003, the '047 Patent entitled "VISIBILITY CALCULATIONS FOR 3D COMPUTER GRAPHICS", was duly and legally issued to Hong Lip Lim, as the sole patentee.
- 10. The '047 Patent is assigned entirely to FST.

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## **BACKGROUND**

- The patents-in-suit disclose and claim methods of improving the rendering of 3D graphic images on a monitor or the like. Hewlett Packard was probably the earliest company to recognize the importance of the inventions, and described the key step as "occlusion" to suggest that objects in a scene to be rendered that were behind other objects would be excluded from further processing by the computer, thereby minimizing the demand on the resources of the computer. The names "occlusion" and "occlusion culling" are commonly used in the industry to refer to the methods covered by the patents-in-suit. The Defendant was among the many companies to rush to the market with hardware designed to employ the inventions of FST. See Ex. A, Chapter 6 from "Hardware Occlusion Queries Made Useful". Chapter 6 is taken from an Nvidia web site as indicated in the footnote of each page. The Chapter 6 discloses that a program query is used to test if an object is occluded and the query was created by Nvidia. Nvidia at page 20 does, however, acknowledge that the technique disclosed may not be free from Intellectual Property claims. This is possibly an oblique acknowledgment of the Plaintiff's rights. Ex. B shows the occlusion query created by Nvidia and urged for use by the graphics industry by Nvidia.
- 12. Initially, the test to determine if an object in a 3D scene was hidden before rendering a computer scene of a 3D scene was developed as part of the library of OpenGL and the test was called, "occlusion query". Nvidia added its version to the OpenGL Library and touted its effectiveness, thereby urging the graphics industry to carry out methods infringing FST's patents. Subsequently, Microsoft decided on a different approach for an occlusion type query and for awhile, computer systems and graphics cards for accelerating graphic production worked with either the occlusion query in the OpenGL Library, or Microsoft's Library, DirectX, or both. See Ex. C on the development of DirectX.